

Detectors & Mechanical Systems

w.j. llope

*DOE Review of ☆TOF
BNL, Sept. 25-26, 2006*

Outline:

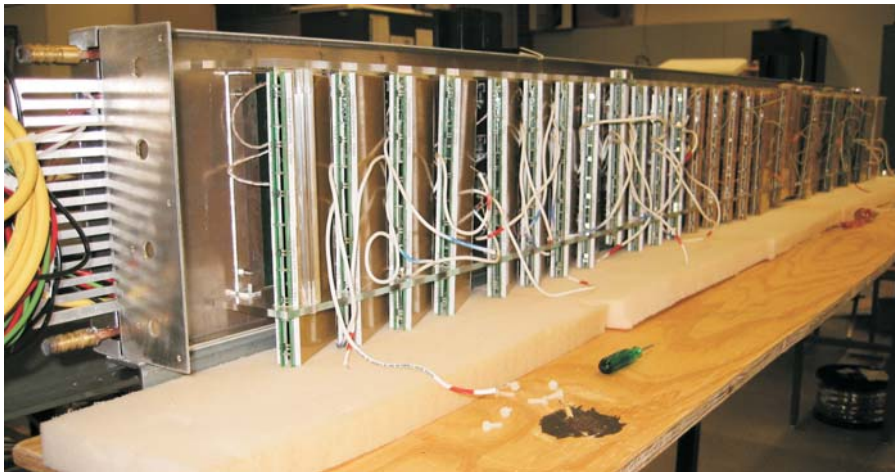
- TOFr5 & Final Tray mechanical design
- Acceptance simulations
- Tray Final Assembly and Installation
- Start Detector
- Gas System
- Databases
- Review Action items
- Plans

TOFr5 (Runs 5 & 6)

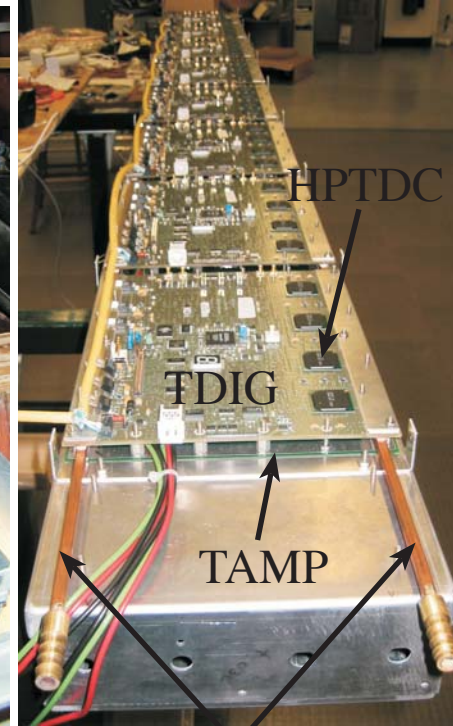
First attempt at on-board digitization
Back to two layers of on-board electronics
Integrated cooling loop
new batches of MRPCs (USTC & Tsinghua)

“Inner Sides” instead of sawtooths...

lexan machined on hurco machine to few mils
MRPCs held in reveals cut into the inner sides
Inner sides bolt to underside of top assy



perf. cover assy



cooling loop

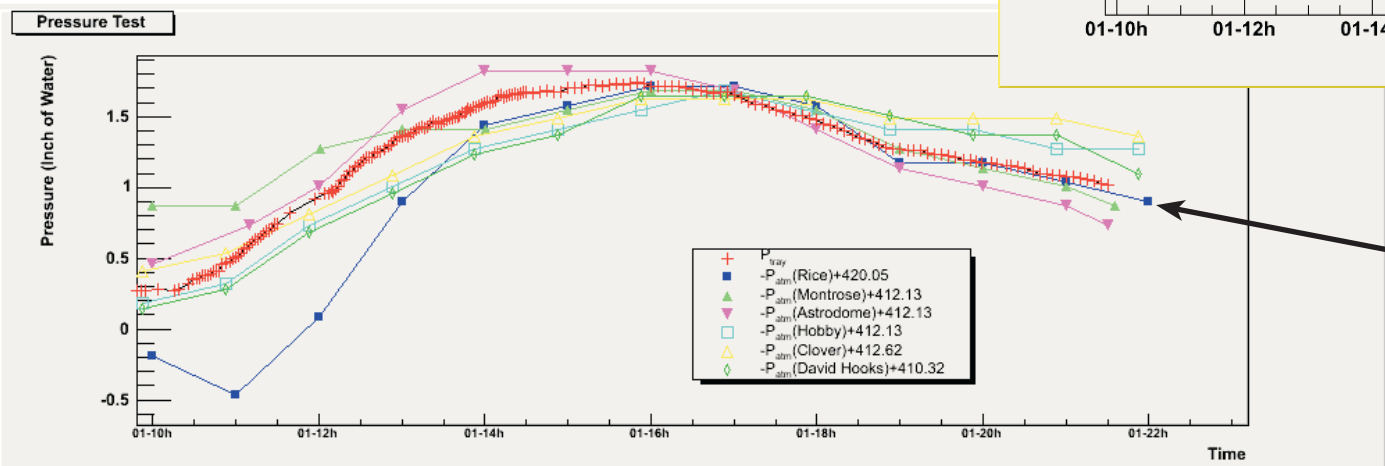
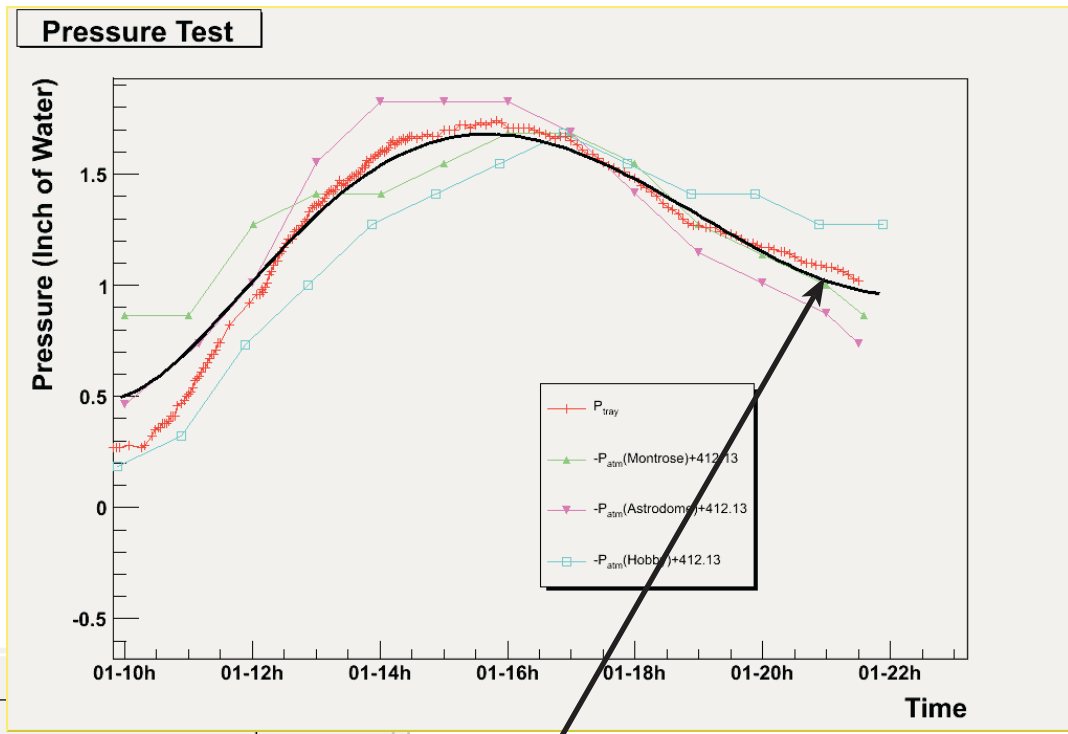
- ~~fabrication extremely labor intensive...
sawtooths, rail assy~~
- ~~complicated gas sealing...
gaskets, less sealant~~
- ~~MRPC placement w/in box too imprecise...
each sawtooth placed individually~~
- ~~overall, too tall~~

small tweaks to box & inner sides design
integration of TINO, TDIG version 2, & cooling

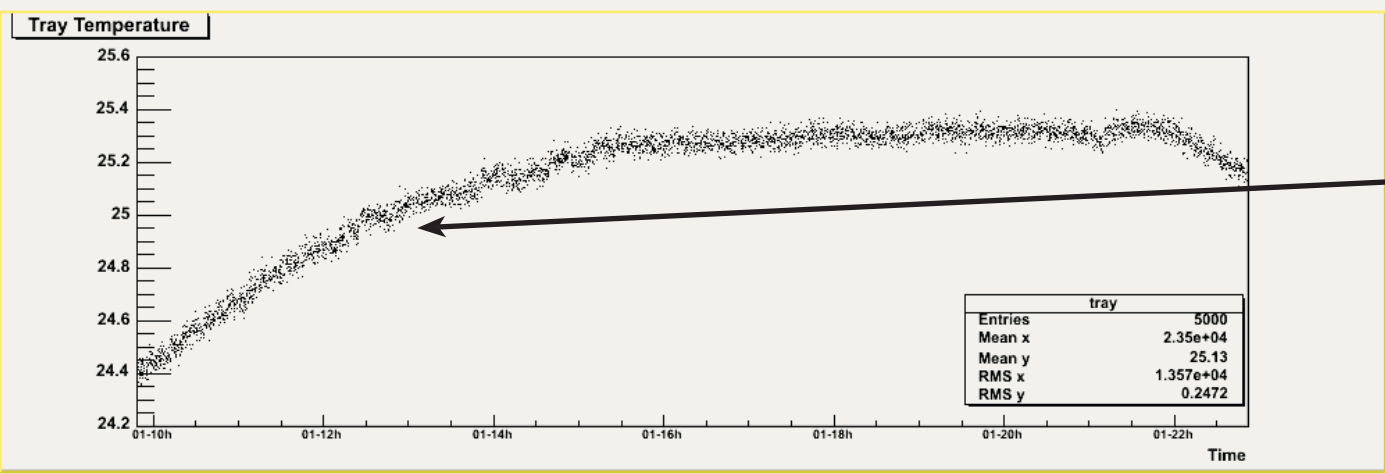
TOFr5 cooling loop tests & efficiency/power estimates:
http://wjlllope.rice.edu/~TOF/TOFr5/Ttests/TOFr5_T_tests.htm

Repeated TOFr5 leak-test @ Rice.....

tray was as removed from STAR after Run-5
 leak-testing done over longer period
 more complete tabulation of atmospheric pressure

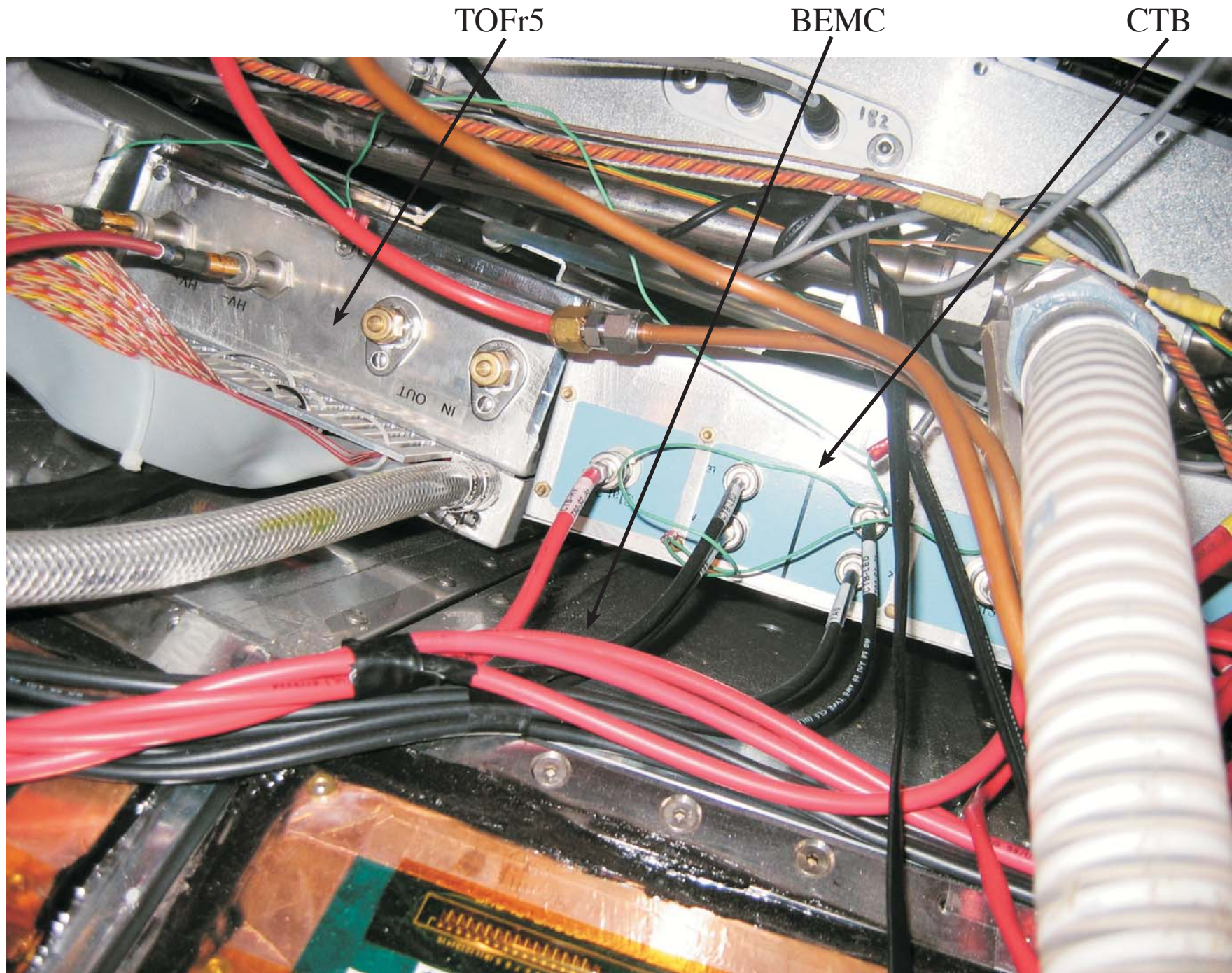


tray appears leak-less here.



this temperature variation during the test is a ~0.1% effect...

TOFr5 “height” as installed (for Run-6).



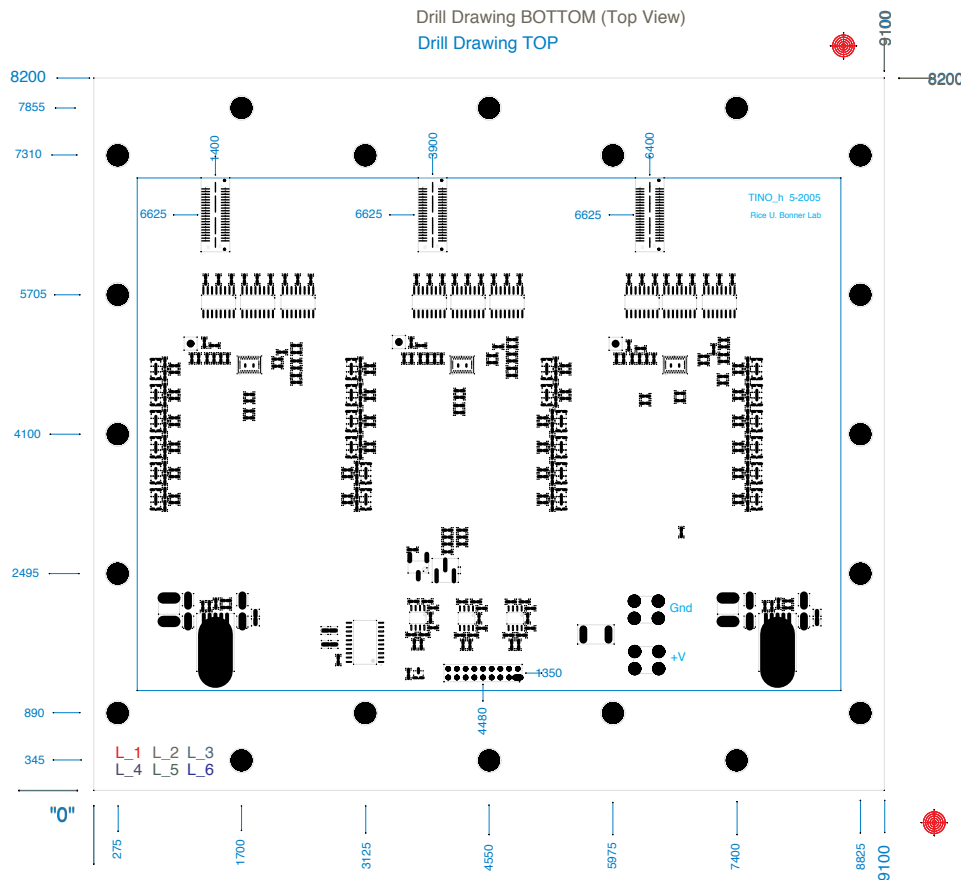
Mechanical Design Summary

3 generations of TOFr trays

(all rebuilt from the ground up)

all met the physics goals

- simple, quick, & repeatable to assemble
- gas-tight (by simplified design)
- very precise detector positioning
- open-box MRPC → FEE testing
 - air-core transformer tests
 - time-domain reflectometry tests



Final Tray: “TOF”

simpler cooling loop design

1/4” square → 1/4”x3/8” rectangular
2 shims/TDIG disappear...

solid cover

better control of radiated heat?

numerous small tweaks to mech. design

TINO

lower power

no ringing?

fully differential

multiplicity outputs on-chip

now only need positive LV

6-pairs of signal pigtail → 1 ribbon cable

next TDIG

accepts signals from TINO

try to address timing cross-talk

multiplicity to STAR Trigger System

stretching for start-side ToT

TCPU now on-board too (the 17th board)

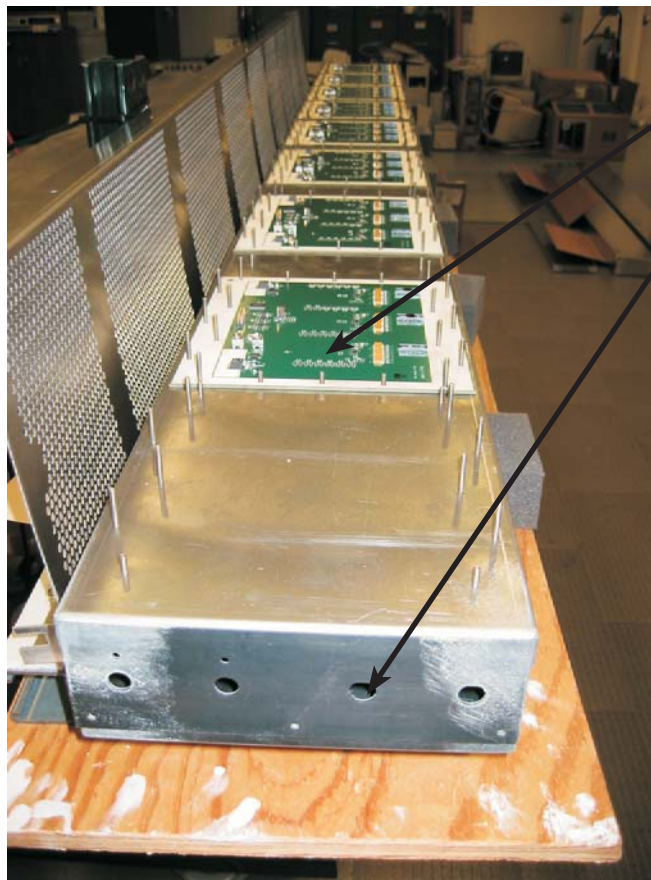
Modifications TOFr5 → TOF

- new **MRPC positioning** - better acceptance over a wider η -range!
- welded feet replaced by **riveted feet**
- **rectangular Cu cooling loop** (improves thermal path, no need for Al shim pieces)
- change Inner Sides from **Acrylic to Lexan** (bulk material in-hand)
- **gas tube slot** in Inner Sides
- **reflect mount holes** in Inner Sides (helpful for fabrication)
- **TINO** hole footprint and hole pattern, simplify Big Holes
- **PEM stud lengths** to match TDIG hole pattern
- **extend length** of Bottom, Top, & Cover to provide TCPU mount
- **new PEM studs** for TCPU mount and cable pigtail strain relief
- **align Top to Bottom side screws** with Upper & Lower Brackets (eases Inner Sides install)
- **notches** in Inner Sides Reveals (eases MRPC removal)
- ~~counter-sink side screws for Top to Bottom fastening~~
- ~~shorten PEM studs for lower brackets~~
- decrease **bracket through-hole diameter**
- ~~move Inner Sides outwards ~1/4"~~

Unchanged

- all heights
- rail dimensions and positioning
- gas sealing technique (shoe-box top & DC730)
- all fabrication and testing procedures

First batch of "final" trays delivered 9/21/2006



Final TINO boards
for gas & HV connectors

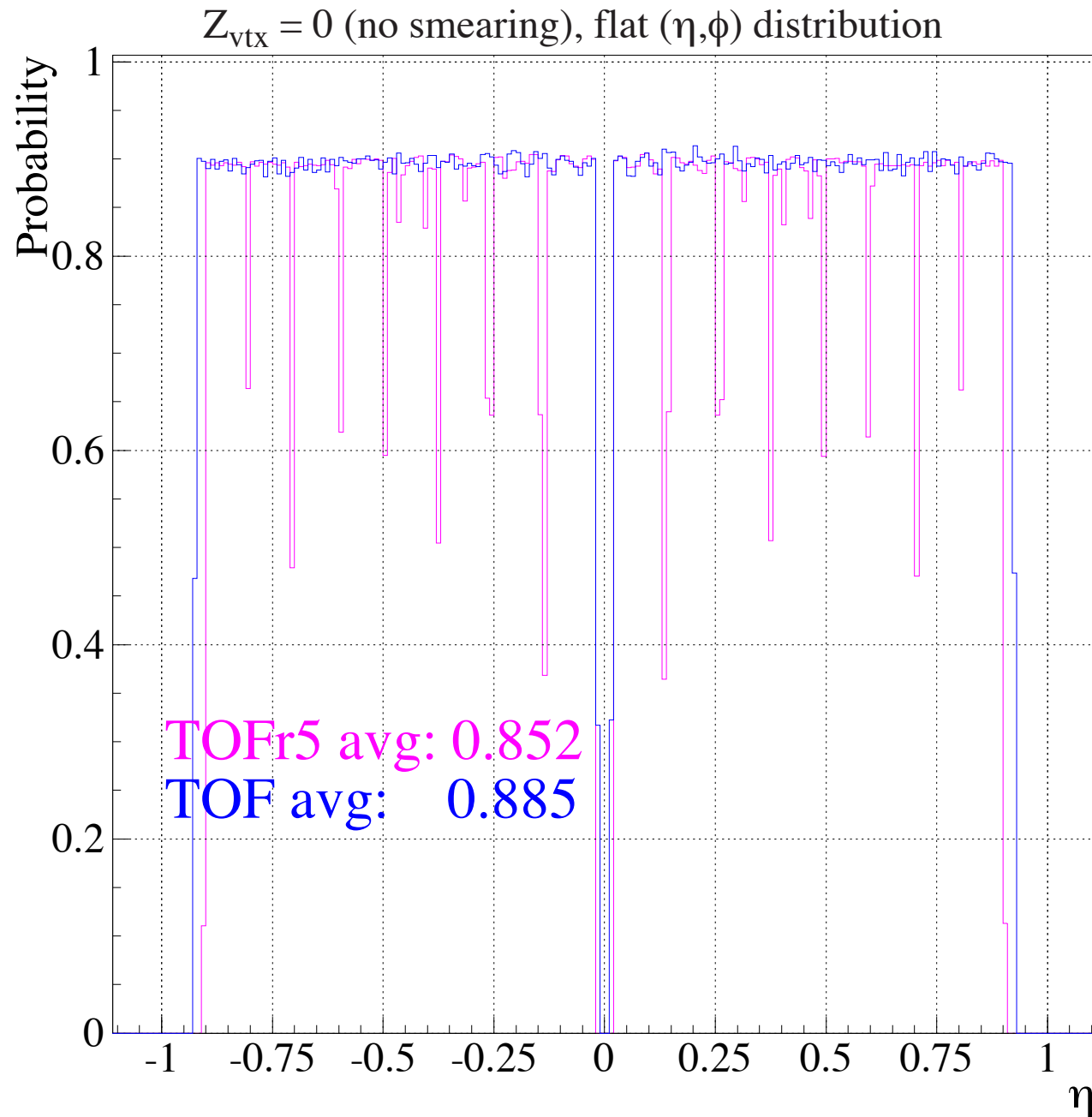
cover is shorter than top...



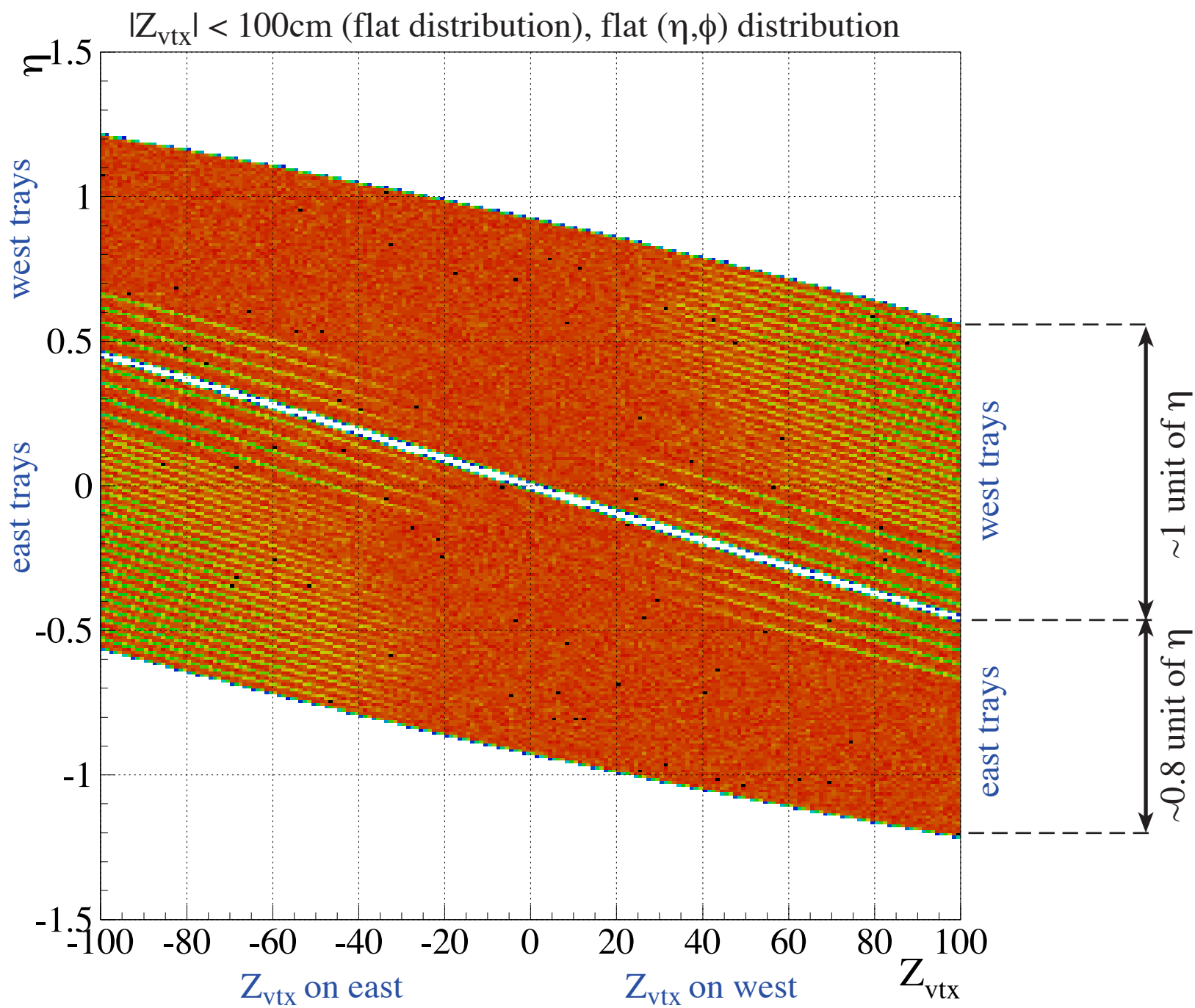
shoobox top assy
(solid) cover assy
bottom assy
(feet not attached)



Initial order qty = 7
one for feet strength test
one for new power/heat/T test
the rest go to UT next week

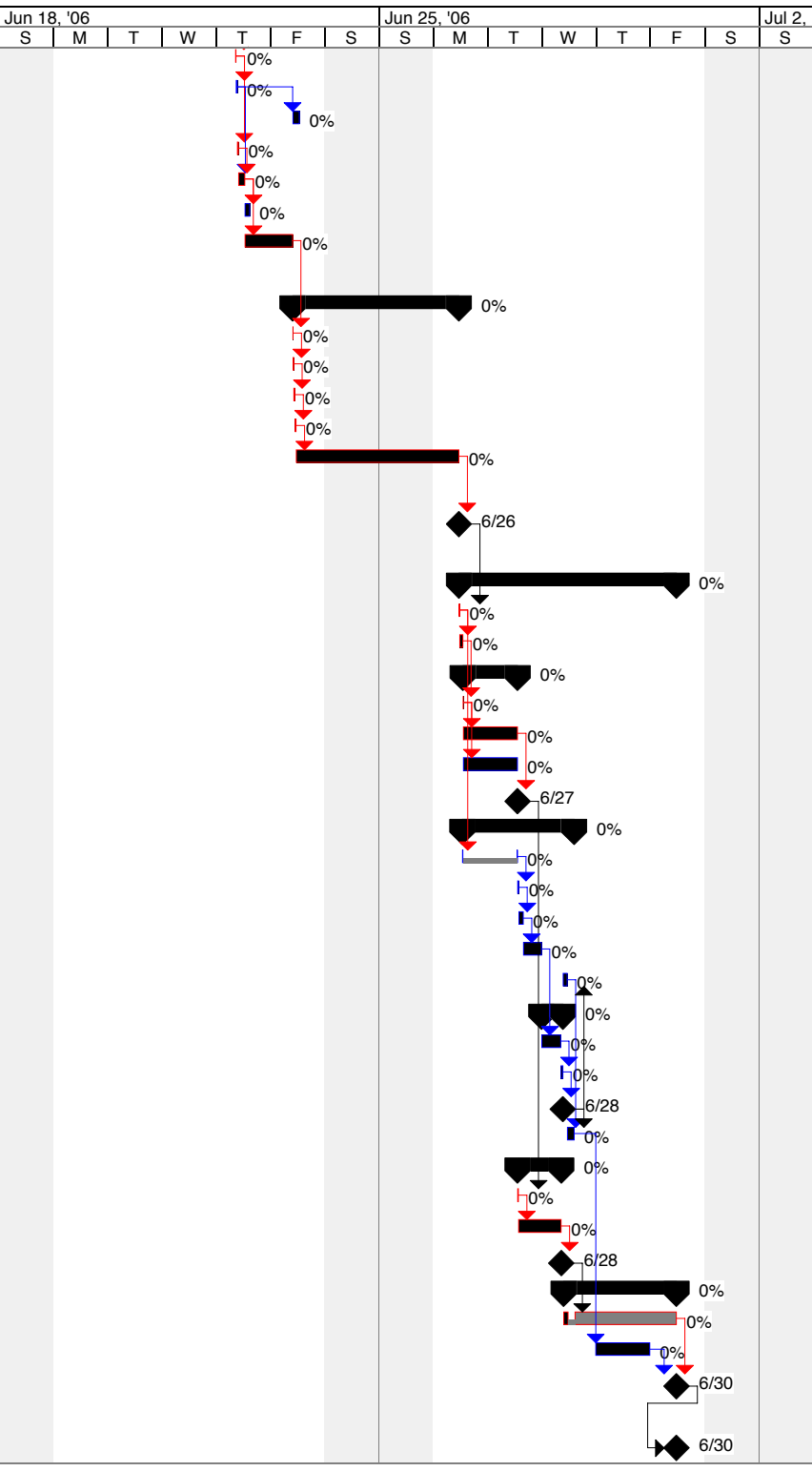


Compared to TOFr5, TOF has a better acceptance over a wider η -range!



gaps and overlaps become significant for $|Z_{\text{vtx}}| > \sim 30\text{cm}$

ID	Task Name	Duration	Start	Finish	Predecessor	Jun 18, '06							Jun 25, '06							Jul 2, '06							
						S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S							
47	rotate fixture (top topside down)	0.25 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Thu 6/22/06	46																						
48	install reynolds connectors with sealant	0.5 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Thu 6/22/06	47																						
49	install HV bus wiring to each MRPC	2 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Fri 6/23/06	48																						
50	install gas feedthroughs & interior tubing	0.5 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Thu 6/22/06	47																						
51	curing (F/T connectors on top assy)	2 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Thu 6/22/06	48,50																						
52	HV tests	2 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Thu 6/22/06	51																						
53	MRPC connectivity tests	6 hrs	Thu 6/22/06	Fri 6/23/06	51																						
54																											
55	Tray Closing	9.5 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Mon 6/26/06																							
56	test fit bottom assy onto top assy	0.25 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Fri 6/23/06	53																						
57	scribe	0.25 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Fri 6/23/06	56																						
58	remove bottom assy and apply sealant	0.5 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Fri 6/23/06	57																						
59	install bottom assy, install machine screws	0.5 hrs	Fri 6/23/06	Fri 6/23/06	58																						
60	curing (bottom assy onto top assy)	1 day	Fri 6/23/06	Mon 6/26/06	59																						
61																											
62	Tray Closed	0 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Mon 6/26/06	60																						
63																											
64	Electronics installation and Testing	32.25 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Fri 6/30/06																							
65	rotate tray (top topside up)	0.25 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Mon 6/26/06	62																						
66	move completed tray to tray test area	0.5 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Mon 6/26/06	65																						
67	Gas flow for testing	8.25 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Tue 6/27/06																							
68	connect tray to gas system	0.25 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Mon 6/26/06	66																						
69	gas flow started	1 day	Mon 6/26/06	Tue 6/27/06	68																						
70	Gas Leak testing with sniffer	1 day	Mon 6/26/06	Tue 6/27/06	68																						
71	Gas Quality Acceptable for HV tests	0 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Tue 6/27/06	69																						
72	TDIG Installation	17.5 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Wed 6/28/06																							
73	remove cover assy and upper brackets	0.5 hrs	Mon 6/26/06	Tue 6/27/06	65																						
74	install cooling loop	0.5 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Tue 6/27/06	73																						
75	install TDIG boards	2 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Tue 6/27/06	74																						
76	install LV bus (lugs on-tray to boards)	1 hr	Tue 6/27/06	Tue 6/27/06	75																						
77	Install TDIG cabling (canbus etc)	2 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	81																						
78	LV power test	1.5 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06																							
79	install LV test cables (supply to lugs on-tray)	0.5 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	76																						
80	LV power-up and documentation	1 hr	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	79																						
81	LV test passed	0 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	80																						
82	Firmware and other electronics setup	2 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	77,81																						
83	HV Performance	4.25 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Wed 6/28/06																							
84	connect HV cables	0.25 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Tue 6/27/06	71																						
85	ramp HV and collect V/I data	4 hrs	Tue 6/27/06	Wed 6/28/06	84																						
86	Tray Stable at Full Voltage	0 days	Wed 6/28/06	Wed 6/28/06	85																						
87	DAQ Performance	18 hrs	Wed 6/28/06	Fri 6/30/06																							
88	Noise rate tests, dead channel identification	2 days	Wed 6/28/06	Fri 6/30/06	86																						
89	INL Calibration	1 day	Thu 6/29/06	Thu 6/29/06	82																						
90	Final test documentation	0 hrs	Fri 6/30/06	Fri 6/30/06	88,89																						
91																											
92	Tray complete & Ready for Cosmics Testing	0 hrs	Fri 6/30/06	Fri 6/30/06	90																						



The procedure is generally
a series of several “few minute” operations per tray
punctuated by several ~24 hrs periods of waiting per tray (sealant curing, gas flow, etc...)

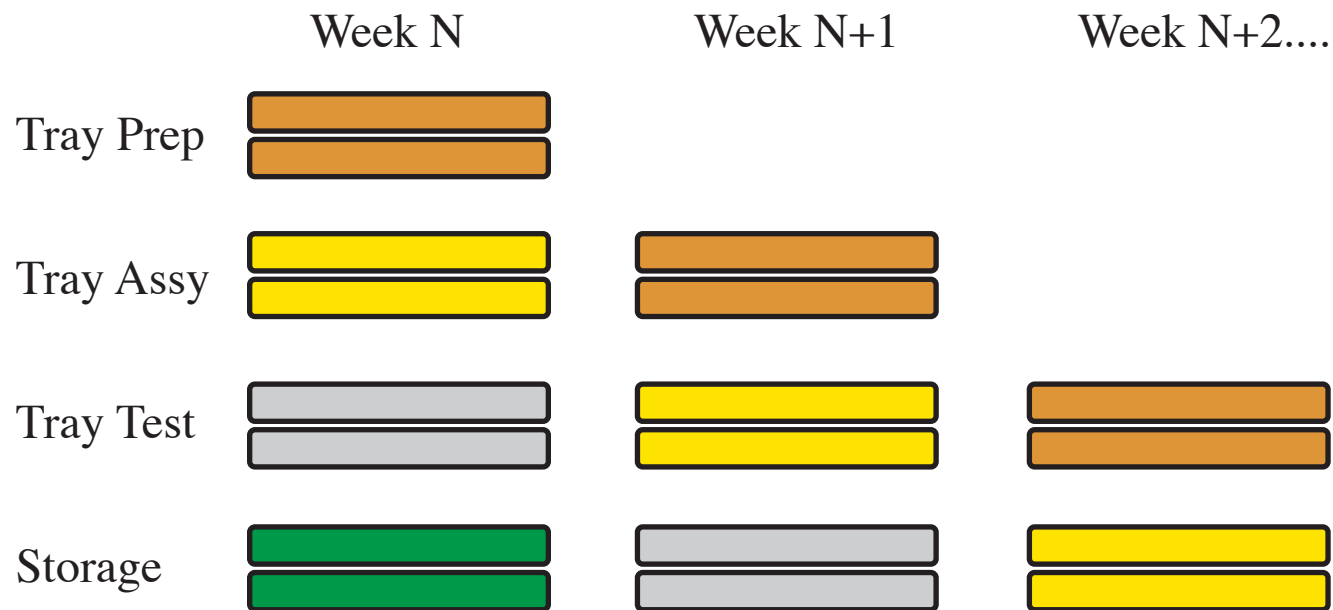
Fabrication model: at the end of each week

two trays emerge from the **tray prep area**

next week these will be in the **tray assembly area**

& two trays emerge from the **tray assembly area**

next week these will be in the **tray testing area** (gas flow, INL, noise rates, HV draw, etc)



manpower assumed is 2.5yr Mechanical Technician and 2 FTE undergraduates for 2yrs at UT
assumes also UT Postdoc (0.5 FTE) for Fabricated Tray testing
Rice Postdoc (0.5 FTE) for Electronics testing

UT machine shop fabricates inner sides and cooling loops

tray fabrication workflow and fabbed tray documentation system is under development.

Tray Fabrication Milestones

(Previous Project Plan):

Date	No. Trays	No./week
10/06	4 trays	0.5 trays/week
01/07	10	0.8
04/07	10	0.8
07/07	14	1.1
10/07	14	1.1
01/08	16	1.3
04/08	18	1.5
07/08	20	1.7
09/08	20	1.7

126 trays		

(Present Project Plan):

Date	No. Trays	No./week
1/23/07	4 trays	0.5 trays/week
4/27/07	10	0.8
7/12/07	10	1.0
9/24/07	14	1.4
12/6/07	14	1.4
2/15/08	16	1.6
4/30/08	18	1.8
7/30/08	20	1.7
10/29/08	14	1.2

120 trays		

installation plan:

“Skill-of-the-Craft”

can install either in AB or WAH

Both US & Chinese institutions participate in installation and commissioning

installation requires several fixtures (TPC support fixture and Tray installation fixture)

Installation

same basic idea as CTB, but TOF trays are too heavy for two people
need a rail holder on spreader bar, hanging from hook: “Tray installation fixture”
slide-in both trays at specific phi-position from East side
only pigtail cabling coming off of the tray is for LV, all other connections made after insertion
need special fixture to support TPC for trays behind support arms for 3 and 9 o’clock trays

Installation Manpower

Tray pre-install testing: Collaboration
Tray mechanical installation: TOF Group & STSG Techs
Tray post-install work:
 water system: STSG Techs
 data cables: TOF Group
 LV cables: TOF Group & STSG
 HV cables: TOF Group & STSG

space at BNL for tray testing and storage during runs now identified (East end of ☆AB)

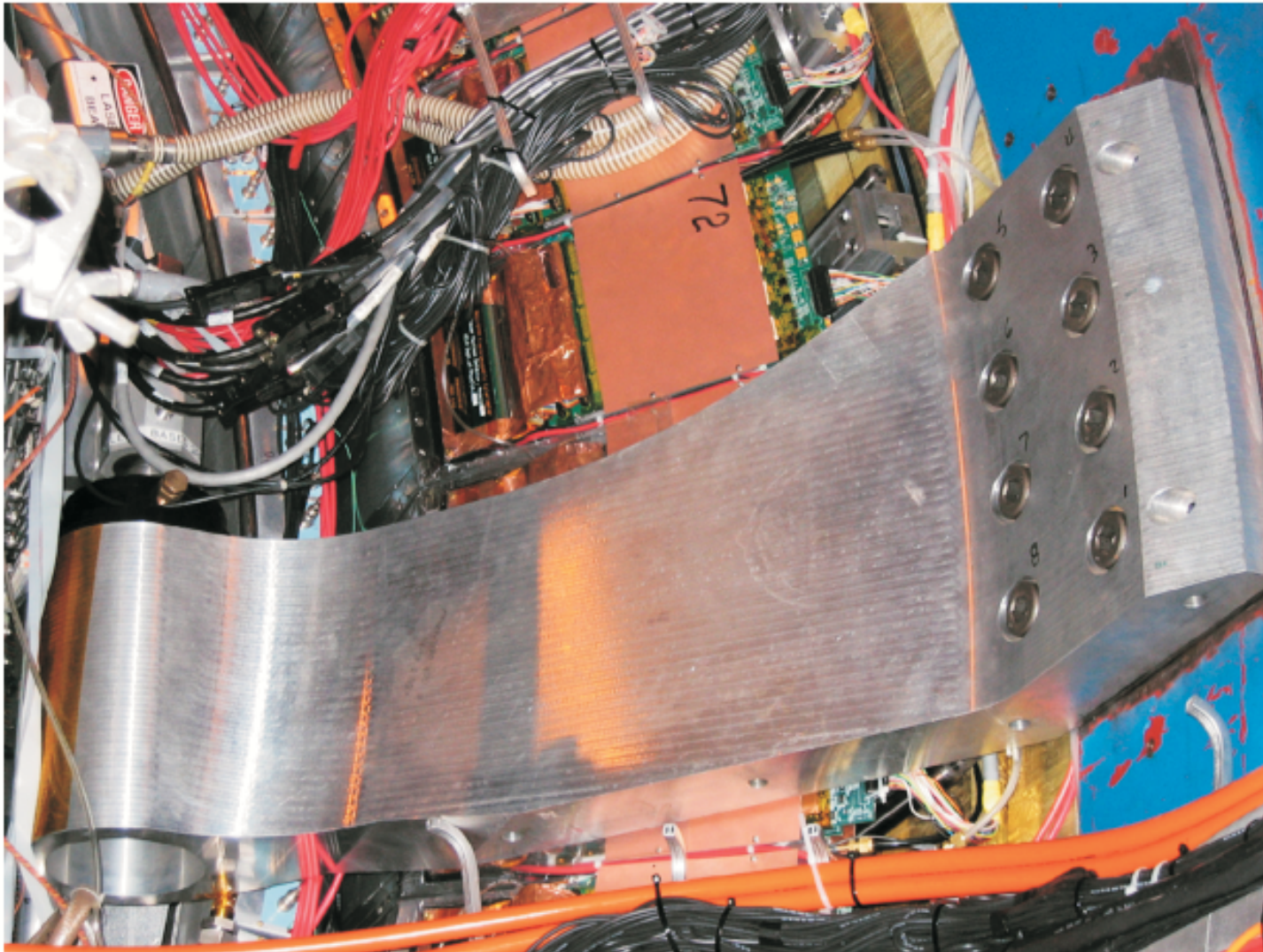
Installation Schedule

we install however many trays we have available in each long shutdown
tray arrival at BNL and successful pre-installation testing meets deliverable requirement
TOF participates in annual Shutdown Planning exercise
 we quote # trays to be installed
 estimates of time and manpower required

Installing TOF Trays behind TPC Support Arms

Requires support of TPC at 6 o'clock

Removal of TPC east support arms



Pre-installation Testing

done onsite after trays shipped to BNL

requires

Freon-only gas system

HV

spare TCPU and one LV supply

laptop with pcan dongle

simple water flow system would be very helpful

~100 sq.ft. of floor space somewhere close to WAH

Test Suite:

HV stability

must hold +/-7125 V for >24 hours

HV currents

must be <40 nA/side after HV on for 24 hours

LV currents

must be to final specification w/in ~0.5A

R/O

all 8 TDIG boards must respond to pcanloop/pc commands over actual data path cabling

Noise rates

must be <40 Hz in all channels

Dead channels

must be <6/tray

Leak Test

must hold initial pressure for 6 hours

Post-installation Testing

done after trays are on rails and fully cabled up.

requires

actual gas system (freon-only)

HV via CAENs

TCPU connection to THUB

STAR water system

Test Suite:

HV stability

must still hold +/-7125 V for >24 hours

HV currents

must still be <40 nA/side after HV on for 24 hours

LV currents

must still be to final specification w/in ~0.5A

R/O

all 8 TDIG boards must respond to pcanloop/pc commands over actual data path cabling

Noise rates

must still be <40 Hz in all channels

Dead channels

must still be <6/tray

Start-Side Status and Plans

pVPD detectors work well but...

an increased coverage/higher channel count within the similar integration volume is needed

Basic idea

pVPD 2" linear PMTs + significant shielding → 1.5" mesh PMTs + no shielding...

increase number of detector channels on each side from 3 to 19...

same Z-location as pVPD (Runs-2 to -5) but smaller radial extent...

total weight is 2/3 of that of the pVPD

Electronics: TPMD + TDIG(new) + TCPU + THUB

HV from BBC's LeCroy 1440 supply, cabled & ready now.

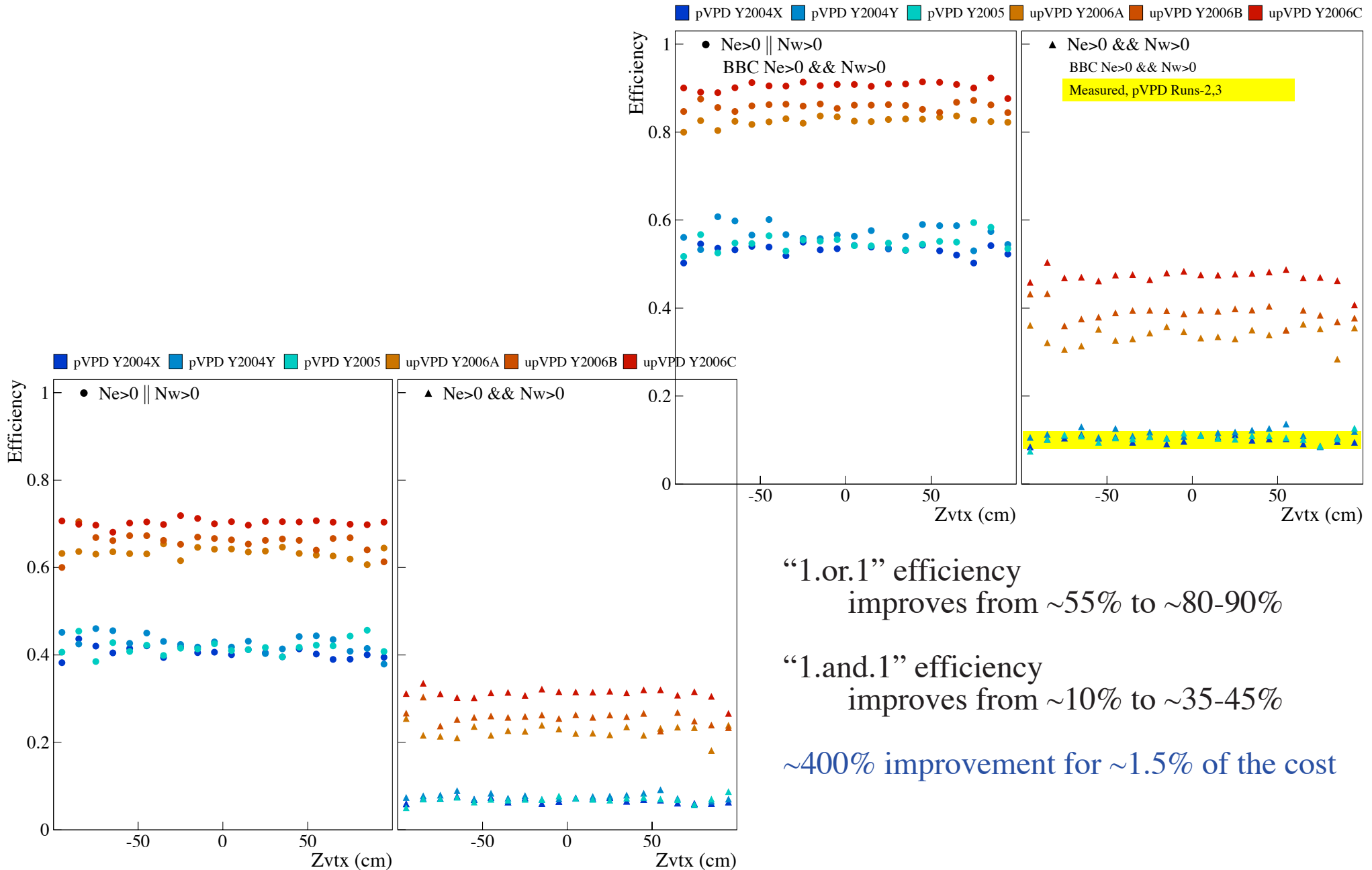
PMTs for prototype detector will be R5946 PMTs from decommissioned TOFp

already separated from the TOFp slats, and gain & dark current tested.

Pb converter + Scint

Simulations of the Upgraded pVPD (Performance)

- concentrate on **minimum bias p+p collisions** (pythia, MSEL=2)
- study efficiency by which detector can produce start times for the different detector geometries



“1.or.1” efficiency
improves from ~55% to ~80-90%

“1.and.1” efficiency
improves from ~10% to ~35-45%

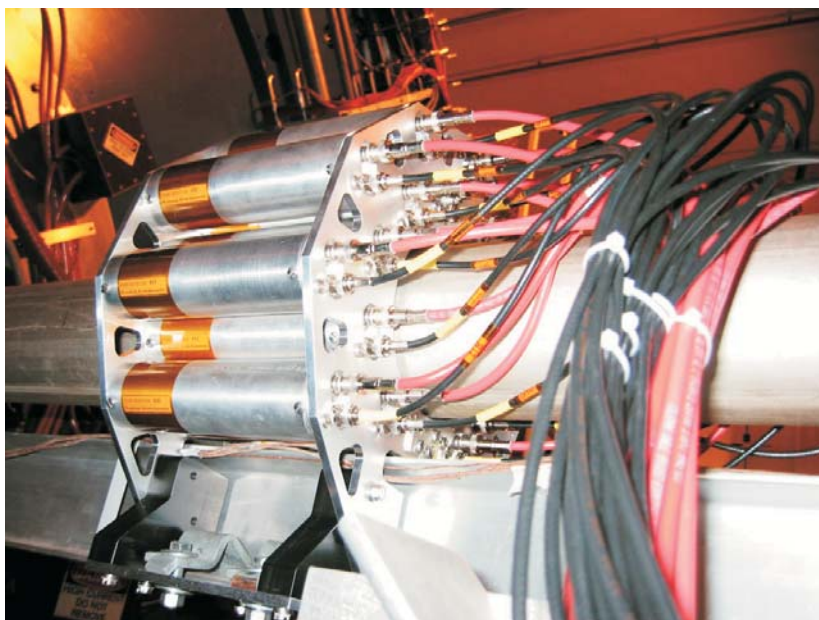
~400% improvement for ~1.5% of the cost

upVPD is now constructed!

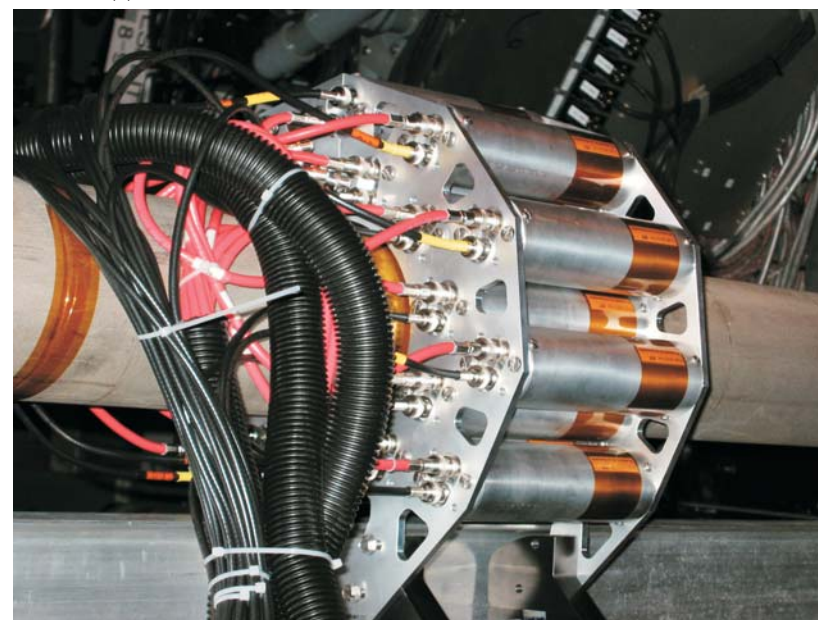
PMTs from TOFp
Mechanical structure machined at UT-Austin
linear high-rate bases from UCLA



East



West



Gas System Status

- Design review held at BNL in April 2006 (B. Stringfellow, H. Wieman, R. Brown, L. Kotchenda, & G. Eppley)
- Updated cost profile (still fits in budget)
- Replacing present gas control computer this run, new one will be used in final gas system

The system:

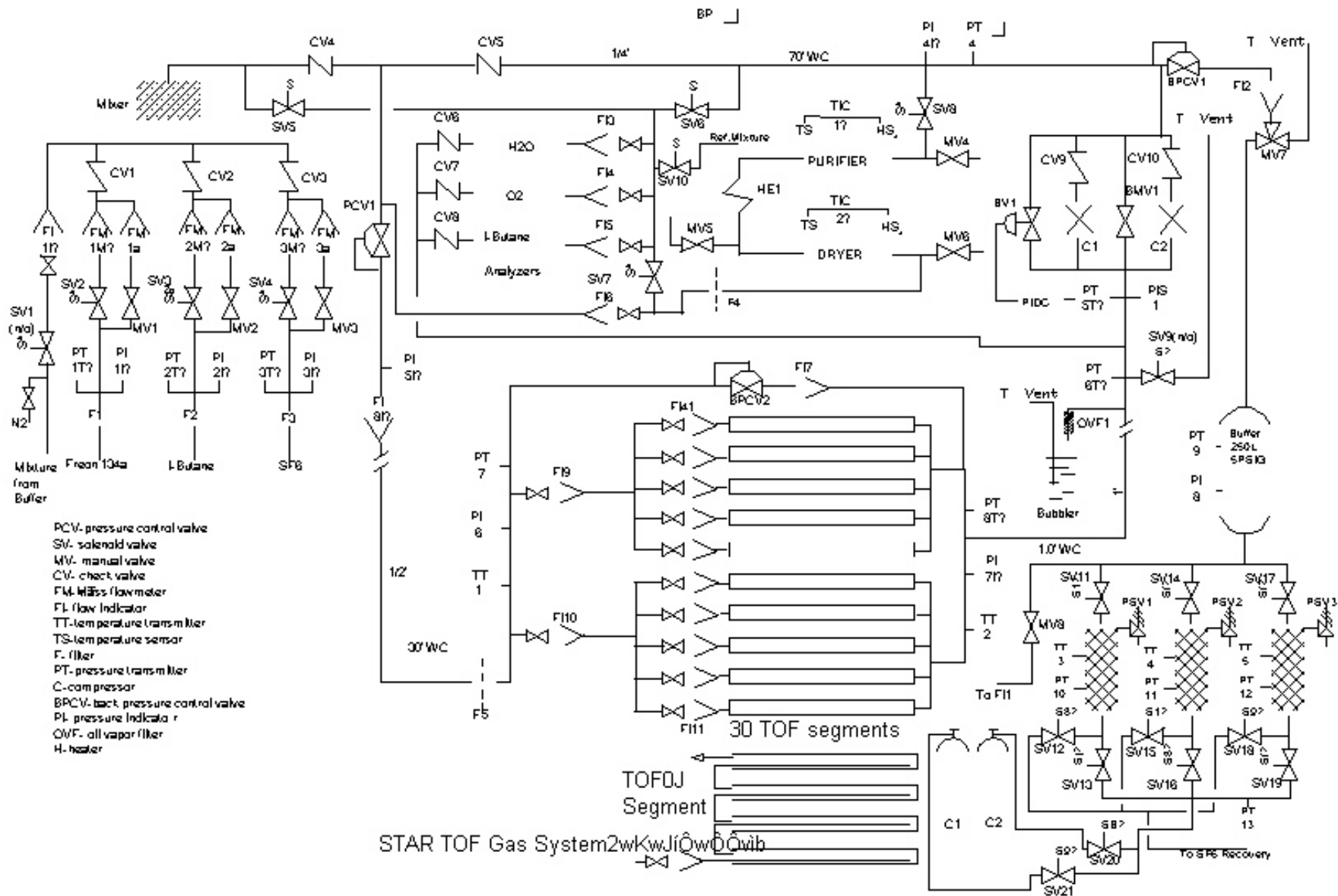
- regulates the flow rate
with provisions to recognize and compensate for rapid atmospheric pressure changes
- monitors the gas mixture's temperature, flammability, Oxygen-content, and humidity
drying and purification of a fraction of the mixture is possible when needed
- includes a control and DAQ computer system that with EPICS logs system parameters
and provides a means of remote control
- is nominally a closed circuit system,
but small amounts of fresh mixture are added & the same amount of existing mixture is vented.
this "small amount" adjustable in range: 100 - 550 ccm
factor ~2 to ~9 larger than present vent rate (63ccm & one tray in an open system)
system can be run "open" for purging.

Leonid proposes three versions of the gas system.

1. recirculation with a small amount of mixture vented to the atmosphere. In the case of barometric pressure increasing(tornado) the TOF pure R-134a will be added to compensate TOF pressure drop. It means the mixture content will be changed inside TOF.
2. recirculation with a small amount of mixture vented through 250 liter buffer. In this case the buffer mixture will be used to compensate for the TOF pressure drop during tornado.
3. recirculation with a small amount of mixture vented to the recovery system. A new Freon Recovery system will permit one to recycle Freon R-134a. You can save money up to \$10000 per run.

My opinion. I prefer version 3.

PHENIX will use the same mixture(134a+5%SF6+5%iButane) for their TOF and other new detector.



design allows for 3 components

Leonid favors including a Freon-Recycling system jointly supported by us & PHENIX

schematic above shows a recirculating system

system that vents through a 250 liter buffer has also been designed.

Database Status



[Return to DB Login Page](#)

[Database Login](#)

Both of these areas are password protected. The experts login is only for users priviledged to insert, delete, and alter data. General STAR users are allowed to view all data but cannot modify them.

[Login to the TOF Database as an expert user](#)

[Login to the TOF Database as a general STAR user](#)

[UT@Austin Database](#)

[Chinese MRPC Database](#)

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[Database Index](#)

The following DATABASEs are available now.

[Goto TRAY Database](#)

Search for TRAY#:

[Add new TRAY](#)

[Goto MRPC Database](#)

Search for MRPC#:

[Add new MRPC](#)

[Goto TINO Database](#)

Search for TINO#:

[Add new TINO](#)

[Goto TDIG Database](#)

Search for TDIG#:

[Add new TDIG](#)

[Goto TCPU Database](#)

Search for TCPU#:

[Add new TCPU](#)

[Advanced Query](#)

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RICE

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TOF DATABASE expert User

Search for:

TRAY#:

[Add A Tray](#)

[TRAY Database](#)

[MRPC Database](#)

[TINO Database](#)

[TDIG Database](#)

[TCPU Database](#)

[Advanced Query](#)

[TOF Digital Journal](#)

Tray Status Summary Table(TOTAL 39)

	Tray #	Arrive@Rice	Arrive@UT	Arrive@BNL	Current Location	Status	Positon in TOF	Details
1	1	2006-09-19	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
2	2	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
3	3	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
4	4	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
5	5	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
6	6	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
7	7	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
8	8	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
9	9	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
10	10	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
11	11	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
12	12	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
13	13	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
14	14	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
15	15	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
16	16	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
17	19	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
18	20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
19	21	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details
20	22	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	2006-09-20	Unknown	Unknown	east1	Details

[Forw](#)

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RICE

[Return to DB Home](#)

Tray# 1

Search Tray#:

[Add A New Tray](#)

[Edit this Tray](#)



[TRAY Database](#)

[MRPC Database](#)

[TINO Database](#)

[TDIG Database](#)

[TCPU Database](#)

Tray# 1 information

Tray TOP#		Tray Bottom#		Tray Cover#		Received by		Current Location	
1	1	1	1	1	1	Jing	Jing	unknown	unknown
Arrive@Rice	2006-09-19	Ship to UT	2006-09-20	Arrive@UT	2006-09-20	Ship to BNL	2006-09-20	Arrive@BNL	2006-09-20
Length	234	Width	56	Height	66	Position in TOF	east1	Status	Unknown
				TCPU	TCPU0001				
TINO:	1 - 8:								
TDIG:	1 - 8:								
MRPC:	1 - 8:								
MRPC:	9 - 16:								
MRPC:	17 - 24:								
MRPC:	25 - 32:								
Comments									

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“Mechanical” Action Items from STAR Review, January 26-27, 2006

mechanical specifications agreement between the U.S. and Chinese collaborators dealing with the individual MRPC modules.

actual average weight, and some measure for the expected distribution of the weights (e.g. rms), of the final TOF trays is not known.

the Finite Element Array (FEA) analysis indicates that the weight of the TOF array will not distort the vessel to a degree that causes concern, the committee felt that this calculation should be empirically checked if practicable.

not clear ... whether the distortion of the STAR magnetic field due to the material in the TOF trays had been studied

not clear whether the difference in radiation length between the existing CTB trays and the TOF trays had been documented and circulated

staging and testing the TOF trays at BNL requires an area to be identified. The necessary area (e.g. how many m² and any constraints on shape of area) should be specified, and then identified and allocated

mechanical structure designed and built to store the trays during this testing/stageing process.

what will be done with the CTB trays as they are removed

some problems encountered in the past in sliding prototype TOF trays onto the rails on the TPC gas vessel. The cause of this past problem had been diagnosed by the TOF group (detached and crumpled Teflon tape).

a few electronics boxes (e.g. HV distribution and THUB boxes) which had not yet reached final design, and which had to be located and mounted somewhere on the STAR magnet. The locating of these boxes, and schemes for mounting them, should be determined and documented

Near Term Focus

- first batch of “final trays” just fabricated, delivered to Rice on Sept 21, 2006
fit and finish checks, dimensions & tolerances check
- build single tray without electronics or MRPCs to check everything fits together correctly
including cooling loop and inner sides
- single-rail load test
- upon the availability of the (completely new) electronics:
build a new full sealed tray w/ MRPCs and electronics
try get this done early enough to get some data in Run-7
- repeat temperature, heat and power flow tests with new tray and electronics
~100W vs 140W, more efficient cooling loop, solid cover
- finalize tray mechanical and assembled tray database (see next page for present status)

Slightly Longer Term

- final production of 120 trays
- design and fabricate tray installation fixture and TPC support structure
- ramp up UT assembly line